FORTY-FOURTH
ANNUAL MEETING

13-16 JULY 2023

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA
CONFERENCE PLANNING

Program Committee 2023

Eliga Gould, University of New Hampshire, co-chair
Manisha Sinha, University of Connecticut, co-chair
Thomas Balcerski, Eastern Connecticut State University
Julia Bernier, Washington and Jefferson College
Corey Brooks, York College of Pennsylvania
Christopher Cameron, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
Nneka Dennie, Washington and Lee University
Kathleen Duval, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
Kate Haulman, American University
Stephanie Jones-Rogers, UC Berkeley
Phil Mead, Museum of the American Revolution
Paul Polgar, University of Mississippi
Ryan Langton, Temple University
Ariel Ron, SMU Dedman College of Humanities & Sciences
Calvin Schermerhorn, Arizona State University
Chernoh Sesay, DePaul University
Michael Witgen, Columbia University

Local Arrangements Committee 2023

Amy Baxter-Bellamy, McNeil Center for Early American Studies, chair
Tara Bynum, University of Iowa
Maria Hammack, The Ohio State University
Emma Hart, University of Pennsylvania
Ryan Langton, Temple University
Martha King, Princeton University
Philip Mead, Museum of the American Revolution
Jessica Roney, Temple University

National Conference Coordinator

Robyn Lily Davis, Millersville University

Web support provided by Mitchell Harrison, Jonathan Rivera, and Justin Stevens – Millersville U. Computer Science Team
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**Schedule of Events**

**Monday 10 July**
2:00-4:00 pm  Graduate Research Seminars (online)

**Thursday, July 13**
9:30 am-4:00 pm  Biography Workshop
11:00 am or 2:00 pm Revolution & Founders Tour
12:30-4:30 pm  Second-Book Writers’ Workshop
2:00 pm  Lazaretto Tour
2:00-5:00 pm  SHEAR Advisory Council Meeting
5:00-7:30 pm  Conference Registration
6:00-7:30 pm  President’s Plenary
7:30-9:00 pm  Plenary Reception

**Friday, July 14**
7:30-8:30 am  Perk and Pop with the *JER* Editors
8:30 am-4:00 pm  Conference Registration
8:30 am-5:00 pm  Book Exhibit
8:30 am-12:15 pm  Sessions
12:30-2:00 pm  *JER* Editorial Board Meeting
2:00-5:45 pm  Sessions
9:00 pm  Grad Student Meet-n-Greet

**Saturday, July 15**
7:30-9:00 am  Boydston Women’s Breakfast
8:30 am-4:00 pm  Conference Registration
8:30 am-5:00 pm  Book Exhibit
9:00 am-12:45 pm  Sessions
12:30-2:00 pm  2024 Program Committee Meeting
2:00-3:45 pm  Sessions
4:00-5:30 pm  Roundtable: Judging the Early Republic
5:30-6:00 pm  Philly Water Ice & Soft Pretzel Social
6:30-8:00 pm  Presidential Address & SHEAR Prizes
8:00-9:30 pm  Awards Reception
SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

Sunday, July 24
7:45-8:45 am    SHEAR business meeting - open to all
8:30-10:30 am   Conference Registration
8:30-11:00 am   Book Exhibit
9:00 am-12:45 pm Sessions

Tuesday, 26 July
9:00am-2:00pm ET  Conference Paper to Journal Article workshop (online)
LOCATIONS

Awards Reception: Ormandy East

Biography Workshop: Aria AB

Boydston Women’s Breakfast: Orchestra

Exhibit Hall: Symphony Ballroom

Graduate Student Meet-n-Greet: Misconduct Tavern, 1511 Locust Street

JER Editorial Board Meeting: Cassatt House, 1320 Locust Street

Lazaretto Tour: tour bus departs from conference hotel

Perk and Pop with the JER Editors: Assembly E

Philly Water Ice & Soft Pretzel Social: Ormandy Pref.

Plenary Reception: Masonic Temple, 1 N. Broad

Presidential Address: Ormandy East

Presidential Plenary: Ormandy East

Registration: Overture

Revolution and Founders Tour: Independence Visitor Center doors, 599 Market St.

Second-Book Writers’ Workshop: Maestro A and B, Minuet, Rhapsody

SHEAR Advisory Council Meeting: Cassatt House, 1320 Locust Street

SHEAR Business Meeting: Orchestra
Where Discovery Happens

WORK WITH OUR EXPERIENCED FACULTY MEMBERS TO FORGE YOUR PATH IN HISTORY AND BEYOND.

Millersville University’s Department of History offers courses in U.S. and world history and opportunities for a Bachelor of Arts degree in History, a Bachelor of Science in Education degree with certification in Secondary Social Studies Education, plus a Master of Arts degree in History, which offers advanced training in American, European and world history.

Thank you, Dr. Robyn Davis, for your hard work as conference coordinator for the past eight years!

Millersville University

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The McNeil Center for Early American Studies

is proud to sponsor

THURSDAY EVENING'S RECEPTION

at the 2023 SHEAR Annual Meeting
I am delighted to welcome you all to Philadelphia for the first time in six years. The chance to gather and share our work with each other is also a chance to share the energy and joy that our community creates. This year’s remarkable program demonstrates that even as our field has increasingly come under political attack, we continue to do innovative, exciting, and fearless scholarship. I hope that you will take advantage of SHEAR’s many receptions and workshops to talk together about our work and our lives. Please enjoy this conference as a time to meet new colleagues as well as to reconnect with old friends.

We have many people to thank for this extraordinary meeting, beginning with national conference coordinator Robyn Lily Davis, whose experience and extraordinary competence makes this conference possible. Our Local Arrangements Committee—chaired by Amy Baxter-Bellamy, with assistance from Tara Bynum, Maria Hammack, Emma Hart, Martha King, Philip Mead, and Jessica Roney—have put together a marvelous set of events. They have found wonderful places for us to meet, including the Masonic Temple for our Thursday night reception, the American Philosophical Society for the Presidential Address and Award Ceremony on Saturday night, and the Museum of the American Revolution for the reception that will follow. Each of those institutions deserves our gratitude for donating the use of their beautiful spaces to SHEAR. At these events, we will also raise our glasses in thanks to the Massachusetts Historical Society, Carleton College, the Carleton College American Studies Program, and past SHEAR president Barbara Oberg for co-sponsoring the receptions.
The Program Committee, chaired by Eliga Gould and Manisha Sinha, has created a dizzyingly rich intellectual feast for us. Enormous thanks go to the co-chairs and of the rest of the committee—Thomas Balcerski, Julia Bernier, Corey Brooks, Christopher Cameron, Nneka Dennie, Kathleen Duval, Kate Haulman, Stephanie Jones-Rogers, Phil Mead, Paul Polgar, Ariel Ron, Calvin Schermerhorn, Chernoh Sesay, and Michael Witgen—for their energy in putting together this fabulous weekend.

Of the many wonderful sessions in the program, I will highlight here just two. First, please note the sessions that highlight the work of our inaugural class of DEI Fellows, whose pathbreaking work will both extend our knowledge of the past and our future vitality. Second, we have a wide variety of sessions about and for teachers (both k-12 and post-secondary). They range from discussions of the current political moment to the potential three-way partnerships between museums, scholars, and secondary-school teachers.

On Thursday night, we officially open the conference with the Presidential Plenary, “Judicial Review: Law, Gender, and the Early Republic.” Five spectacular scholars will use court cases and legal history as a springboard for new interpretations of the early republic. At times, the courts and the law have been a bulwark against terrifying change; at other moments, they stood in the way of eagerly anticipated innovations. In addition, the laws themselves do not always end up organizing the world in the ways that their proponents might have hoped. These scenarios are familiar enough to us in the present moment, as many of us have closely followed the rulings of the Supreme Court and local legislatures. With the help of the audience, the panel will tease out the twisted and incomplete histories of gender and its intersections through the legalities of the early republic.

These same themes will continue with the JER Saturday afternoon roundtable, “Judging the Early Republic: Today’s Supreme Court and the Responsibilities of Historians.”
SHEAR members know that our research frequently affects cases that come before judges and courts; this session will give attendees an opportunity to reflect on the importance and implications of sharing our expertise.

On Saturday evening, the presidential address, “Everything Must Go: Property, Uncertainty, and Choice in the Evacuation of Boston,” will bring us back to March 1776, at the earliest edge of SHEAR’s chronology. In a story that evokes other refugee evacuations, this one will explore the making and unmaking of families through intertwined accounts of love and loss. We will follow the presidential address with the joyous celebration of the scholarly achievements of our members in the annual prize ceremony.

As ever, this year we continue our commitment to new generations of scholars, beginning with Graduate Research Seminars held online on Monday before the conference officially kicks off. Graduate students who can join us in person are warmly invited to the Graduate Student reception on Friday evening. Among the ways we support each other’s scholarly productions are the “Perk and Pop” continental breakfast with JER editors, the Biography Workshop and the (eighth!) Second Book Writers’ Workshop. There are many other opportunities for informal conversation over coffee, water ice, and Philly soft pretzels, including the Boydston Women’s Breakfast.

I am grateful to have had the opportunity to serve as your president at a time of institutional rejuvenation and intellectual energy, and I look forward to celebrating with you in Philadelphia.

Serena Zabin
SHEAR President
OI Executive Director Catherine E. Kelly and the staff of the OI invite you to

Meet the OI Editors

at the SHEAR annual meeting

Friday, July 14, 2023
1:00-2:00 p.m.
Book Exhibit Hall, Doubletree Hotel

Carolyn Eastman, incoming Book Review Editor, WMQ
Julia Gaffield, interim editor, WMQ
Joshua Greenberg, editor, Commonplace.online
Joshua Piker, editor, WMQ

The OI is proud to sponsor the Boydston Women's Breakfast.
The American Philosophical Society’s Library & Museum is a leading national research center with fellowship offerings in three core areas: Early American history and culture (to 1840); history of science; and Native American and Indigenous studies.

David Center for the American Revolution Fellowships

- Long-term pre and postdoctoral fellowships; short-term research fellowships for projects on the American Revolution; funding support for international scholars

Mellon Foundation Native American Studies Initiative (NASI) Fellowships

- Long-term pre and postdoctoral fellowships; 8-week undergraduate internships; short-term Digital Knowledge Sharing fellowships for collections-based, collaborative research with Native communities

Short-term Resident Research Fellowships

- 20-25 fellowships awarded to all fields, all stages; Digital Humanities Fellowships; Swan Foundation Fellowship for Material Culture; Indigenous Community Research Fellowships... and more!

For current fellowship opportunities, deadlines, and application instructions, visit www.amphilsoc.org.
Revolution and Founding Fathers History Tour

- Grim Philly is the number one ranked tour company in Philadelphia.
- Grim Philly’s Revolution and Founding Fathers History Tour is the most efficient, in-depth, and substantive way to begin any trip to historic revolutionary Philadelphia.
- Every guide has a degree in history, is a history teacher and/or a history professor.
- The tour includes the most essential sites in “America’s Most Historic Square Mile.”
- Stops include the Liberty Bell, Independence Hall, The President’s House, and Ben Franklin’s House.
- See and hear about the meeting of the First Continental Congress, the organization of The First Bank of the United States, and the “Nation’s First Church.”
- The Tour departs at 11 am and 2 pm daily from the Independence Visitors Center at 6th and Market Street.
- The Tour lasts approximately 2 hours.
- Grim Philly Tours also has a podcast. You can find it on Spotify or ITunes under the name GRIM.
ABOUT SHEAR

Established in 1977, the Society for Historians of the Early American Republic is an association of scholars dedicated to exploring events and meanings of United States history between 1776 and 1861.

SHEAR’s mission is to foster the study of the early republican period among professional historians, students, and the general public. It upholds the highest intellectual standards of the historical profession and encourages the broad diffusion of historical insights through all appropriate channels, including schools, museums, libraries, electronic media, public programming, archives, and publications. SHEAR cherishes a democratic ethos in scholarship and cultivates close, respectful, and productive exchanges between serious scholars at every level of experience and recognition.

SHEAR membership is open to all. Most members are professional historians employed in colleges, universities, museums, and historical parks and agencies, as well as independent scholars and graduate students.

The ideas and institutions of the United States’ founding era are part of the cultural legacy of every American. The Society for Historians of the Early American Republic seeks to enrich that legacy with the deepest insights of historical research, combined with a spirit of intellectual democracy best expressed in ongoing communication with the public. For more information, please visit www.shear.org.
FRIENDS OF SHEAR

FRIENDS OF SHEAR as of 15 June 2023. Thank you!

Doris Andrews
Douglas Arnold
Barry Bienstock
Daniel Blinka
Mark Boonshoft
Rebecca Brannon
Henry Buehner
Mary Casey
Mary Cayton
Francis D. Cogliano
Patricia C. Cohen
Emily Conroy-Krutz
Elizabeth Covart
Robyn Lily Davis
Elizabeth Davison
Ruth Doan
Norman A. Donoghue
Kathleen DuVal
Carolyn Eastman
Max Edling
Paul Erickson
Todd Estes
Ann Fabian
Craig T. Friend
Paul Gilje
Myra Glenn
Jennifer Goloboy
Annette Gordon-Reed
Ed Gray
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Robert A. Gross
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Owen Ireland
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Mary Kelley
Catherine Kelly
Martha J. King
Bruce Mann
Whitney Martinko
Matthew Mason
Gregory May
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Jerome B. Meites
Donald L. Miller
Monica Najar
Johann Neem
Marcus Nevius
David Nord
Barbara Oberg
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Daniel Richter
Seth Rockman
Randolph Roth
Brian Rouleau
Honor Sachs
Honor Sachs
Scott Sandage
Becoming a FRIEND of SHEAR is easy. Select a level of giving and either pay online at http://www.shear.org/friends-of-shear/ or return your check, made payable to SHEAR, to the address below. FRIENDS’ membership includes a subscription to the Journal of the Early American Republic.

Sojourner Truth Friend $500
Thomas Skidmore Friend $300
Nicholas Biddle Friend $150

SHEAR
3355 Woodland Walk
Philadelphia, PA 19104-4531

Donations are tax deductible, less the cost of the journal subscription.

The Society for Historians of the Early American Republic is committed to fostering a democratic ethos in scholarship and cultivating close, respectful, and productive exchanges between scholars at every level of experience and recognition. If you experience or witness an adverse event, please submit an incident description using the online form accessible from the QR code. You may choose to include your name or report anonymously.
Spend up to 6 months as a research fellow at the Washington Library, located at George Washington’s Mount Vernon in Virginia.

Research fellowships include housing, travel reimbursement, and stipends.

Apply by December 31.

mountvernon.org/fellowships
SHEAR PRIZES

SHEAR presents six awards after the Presidential Address on Saturday, July 23rd.

The SHEAR Book Prize is awarded to an original monograph published in the previous year that deals with the period 1776-1861 in America.

The James H. Broussard Best First Book Prize is awarded to the best monograph by a new author published in the previous calendar year and dealing with any aspect of the history of the early American republic.

The Mary Kelley Prize in the History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality honors the best book published on the history of women, gender, or sexuality in the early American republic.

The James C. Bradford Biography Prize is awarded to the author of an original biography, broadly defined, of a person active during the early republic.

The Ralph D. Gray Article Prize honors the best original article published in the previous volume of the JER.

The SHEAR Dissertation Prize is presented in cooperation with Penn Press to an exceptional unpublished dissertation pertaining to the history of North America from 1776 to 1861.

The SHEAR Distinguished Service award recognizes generous and enduring service on behalf of the goals and programs of the Society for Historians of the Early American Republic. It recognizes the kind of commitment without which voluntary organizations such as SHEAR could not thrive. Since it was established in 2014, the award has been presented nine times.

Citations of award recipients are at https://shear.org/awards/
Journal of the Early Republic

Check out the JER’s forums at SHEAR

Judging the Early Republic: Today’s Supreme Court and the Responsibility of Historians (Saturday afternoon plenary) – As the Supreme Court articulates a new “history and tradition” standard, jurisprudence has moved beyond the original intents of the Founding Fathers to the broader social, economic, and political practices of the early republic. This panel seeks to help SHEAR-ites understand why the early republic matters so much, how lawyers and jurists gain their knowledge of the period, and how historians can contribute to conversations that will shape the lives of almost every American in the years to come.

Sporting Culture in Black and White- In the 1990s and early 2000s, theatre, sports, gambling, games, and all sorts of entertainment were plumbed for their roles in constructing race, class, gender, and political culture. By bringing together a diverse range of scholars who work on the racialized and gendered “sporting” expressions of popular culture, this panel will explore how cultural history can contribute to the most important questions historians are asking today about the early republic.

Third Annual Conference Paper to Article Workshop (Summer 2023)- For the third year, the JER’s editors will convene a workshop to help scholars turn their conference papers into articles! Our goal is to demystify the process and provide every participant concrete advice on how they might revise their papers. A great opportunity for junior scholars. Contact the editors.

Join the conversation at:

The Journal of the Early Republic

The Panorama

@TheJERPanorama

The JER Panorama on Facebook

#JERPano #SHEAR2023
WELCOME TO PHILADELPHIA!

Since 2004, SHEAR has returned regularly to Philadelphia and in 2023, we are here for the first time since 2017. Welcome back!

Philadelphia played a central role in the formation of the new nation during the early republic. As the meeting place for both the First and Second Continental Congresses, it drew together leaders from all parts of North America, and the two most historic documents in the history of the United States—the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of 1787—were drafted and signed in the Philadelphia State House, now Independence Hall. The city was also an important leader on other fronts: it was one of North America’s busiest and most profitable seaports, and the site of the first subscription library, hospital, medical school, philosophical society, bank, and government mint. It was home to some of the earliest and most influential salons, writers, and artists in the new United States. It struggled with its darker side too, with rising poverty and income disparity, questions about how to incorporate into the polity emancipated African Americans and new immigrants, and the transition from workshops to factory production.

These themes and more are explored in the 2023 conference panels, all of which are held at the DoubleTree Hotel, our conference headquarters. The DoubleTree by Hilton Hotel Philadelphia Center City, located at the intersection of Broad and Locust Streets in Center City, is situated in a vibrant government, business, shopping, cultural, and restaurant district. Philadelphia offers a wealth of cultural and historical gems, many opening their doors and exhibitions to SHEAR this year.

For those arriving early, take advantage of the pre-conference opportunities to tour. Take a walking tour of
historic sites of significance surrounding Independence Hall with the tour guides of Grim Philly, at 11 am or 2 pm. You could also join the tour of the Lazaretto, the oldest surviving quarantine station in the Western Hemisphere.

After the Presidential Plenary on Thursday evening, we head a few blocks north on Broad Street to the stately Masonic Temple on the northeast corner of Penn Square for a reception. The earliest established lodge in Philadelphia dates to 1731. By 1757 there were at least four subordinate lodges in addition to a “Grand Lodge.” The Philadelphia Masons built their first permanent hall in 1755 for their own meetings and to host other voluntary associations and the balls of the Dancing Assembly. The present hall, at the intersection of Broad and Market Streets, dates to 1873 and includes a library with seminal works on freemasonry and a museum with more than 30,000 artifacts including George Washington’s Masonic Apron and Benjamin Franklin’s Masonic Sash.

Saturday evening, SHEAR hosts our traditional awards reception following the presidential address and presentation of SHEAR prizes. We will convene in the Symphony Ballroom at the DoubleTree for the presidential address and move to the Balcony for the reception.

If time permits, we encourage you to take advantage of the research opportunities at the Library Company of Philadelphia and Historical Society of Pennsylvania located next door to the DoubleTree, browse the gastronomic offerings of historic Reading Terminal or nearby Chinatown, or enjoy a summer stroll through stately Rittenhouse Square. If you wish to go further afield, Penn’s city offers historic and cultural sites in all directions. To the east you can take advantage of Independence Mall, the Philadelphia Athenaeum, the President’s House Memorial, the National Constitution Center, the American Philosophical Society, the Independence Seaport Museum, or the splendid Museum of
the American Revolution. Or head just a few blocks north and explore Philadelphia City Hall or the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, or hop a couple subway stops to Fairmount and the infamous Eastern State Penitentiary. To the west Philadelphia offers the Museum of Art (complete with “Rocky” steps), the Rodin Museum, and the Barnes Museum. And to the south, the Italian Market with its offerings of meats, cheeses, pastries, gelato, coffee, and the famous Philly cheesesteaks is a delight for foodies.

There is something for everyone in the City of Brotherly Love and Sisterly Affection. We hope you enjoy #SHEAR2023 and are so glad you’re here. Welcome!

The 2023 Local Arrangements Committee:

Amy Baxter-Bellamy, MCEAS, Chair
Tara Bynum, University of Iowa
Maria Hammack, The Ohio State University
Emma Hart, University of Pennsylvania
Ryan Langton, Temple University
Martha King, Princeton University
Philip Mead, Museum of the American Revolution
Jessica Roney, Temple University
CONFERENCE HIGHLIGHTS

Graduate Research Seminars, Monday 10 July. Continuing SHEAR’s long tradition of mentoring graduate students, senior scholars will lead research seminars for advanced graduate students and recent graduates, devoted to different scholarly topics in the history of the early United States and its world. To promote accessibility and broad participation, these will be held online before the conference opens.

Tour by Grim Philly, Thursday 13 July. A leisurely two-hour walk of historic Old Town with Grim Philly tour guides. Historic sites of significance include the Liberty Bell, Independence Hall, the President’s House, the First and Second National Banks, Carpenter’s Hall, Dolley Madison’s home, and the original Library Company among others.

Lazaretto Tour, Thursday 13 July. Tour the oldest surviving quarantine station in the Western Hemisphere. Built in 1799 after a series of devastating yellow fever epidemics, the Lazaretto protected Philadelphia from imported epidemics from 1801 to 1895. Discover the many layers of suffering, tragedy, hope, and survival embedded in this most unusual historic site. Sponsored by Department of History and Sociology, UPenn.

Biography Writers’ Workshop, Thursday 13 July. Presenters will cover topics related to historical biography followed by breakout working groups that have read and will offer feedback on each other’s projects.

Second-Book Writers’ Workshop, Thursday 13 July. Senior scholar mentors will each facilitate a workshop
session for historians of the early American republic who are currently working on second book projects.

**SHEAR Advisory Council, Thursday 13 July.** The Advisory Council meets at 2:00 pm.

**President’s Plenary, Thursday 13 July.** SHEAR’s 44th annual conference opens at 6:00 pm with the President’s Plenary, “Judicial Review: Law, Gender, and the Early Republic,” at the DoubleTree.

**Plenary Reception, Thursday 13 July.** Immediately following the President’s Plenary, from 7:30 to 9:00 pm, Masonic Hall, 1 N. Broad St. Co-sponsored by Carleton College and the McNeil Center.

**Perk and Pop with the JER Editors, Friday 14 July.** Ron Johnson, Johann Neem, and Andy Shankman invite graduate students and early career scholars to meet for an informal early-morning conversation.

**JER Editorial Board Meeting, Friday 14 July.** The JER editorial board meets at 12:30 pm.

**Graduate Student Meet-n-Greet, Friday 14 July.** Graduate students at the conference can meet and mingle at an informal gathering beginning at 9:00 pm at Misconduct Tavern, 1511 Locust St.

**Boydston Women’s Breakfast, Saturday 15 July.** The women of SHEAR will gather from 7:30 to 9:00 a.m. for their fourteenth annual breakfast honoring the life and career of long-time SHEAR member and supporter Jeanne Boydston. Tickets are $35.00 for a hearty and heartening breakfast; reservations are required.
2024 Program Committee Meeting, Saturday 15 July. The Program Committee for the 2024 SHEAR conference in Philadelphia will meet at 12:30.


Presidential Address, Saturday 15 July. The 2023 presidential address begins at 6:30 pm. SHEAR President Serena Zabin will discuss “Everything Must Go: Property, Uncertainty, and Choice in the Evacuation of Boston” in the Symphony Ballroom at the DoubleTree.

Awards Ceremony, Saturday 15 July. The SHEAR awards ceremony will immediately follow the Presidential Address.

Awards Reception, Saturday 15 July. The SHEAR Awards reception follows immediately after the awards ceremony in the Balcony at the DoubleTree. Co-sponsored by the American Studies Program at Carleton College, the Massachusetts Historical Society, and SHEAR past president, Barbara Oberg.

Coffee & Business Meeting, Sunday 16 July. Join us at SHEAR’s business meeting, open to all.

From Conference Paper to Journal Article Workshop, Thursday 29 July. The JER editors and peers will meet online to discuss feedback and plans for revising conference papers into publishable journal articles. Post-conference online workshop.
DOUBLE TREE CITY CENTER FLOOR PLANS

[ORMANDY BALLROOM & PREFUNCTION SPACES: FLOOR 1]
SOCIAL MEDIA

OFFICIAL ANNUAL MEETING HASHTAG: #SHEAR2023

SHEAR welcomes real-time social media posting and sharing during the conference. Presenters who wish for their content NOT to be shared on social media should make an announcement at the start of the session.

Sessions have unique hashtags; these can be found in the program. Please use the annual meeting hashtag plus the session hashtag (e.g., #SHEAR 2023 #S1).

Follow SHEAR on social media:

@SHEARites @SHEARites @SHEARites.IG
Society for Historians of the Early American Republic

COVID-19 INFORMATION

Masks encouraged.

Under current guidelines the city of Philadelphia encourages but does not require wearing masks in indoor spaces. The city also encourages all residents and visitors to be vaccinated, including booster shots as appropriate, and suggests that all assess individual risks and consider face coverings in public.

SHEAR will follow local guidelines and encourages all attendees, speakers, exhibitors, and staff to continue to wear masks in any SHEAR designated space (breakout rooms, exhibit hall, lobby areas outside these spaces) for the safety of others.

We will update this as necessary in response to changing health guidelines.
Research Fellowships
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Apply now to spend four to eleven months in residence at the John W. Kluge Center.

$5,000 monthly stipend
Desk space with book delivery
Access to the Library’s special collections
All nationalities eligible
Open to all early career scholars in the humanities and social sciences

Find more information and apply here by Sept 15, 2023:

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
KLUGE CENTER
SECOND-BOOK WRITERS’ WORKSHOP

SHEAR is pleased to host the 7th annual Second-Book Writers’ Workshop on Thursday, 13 July. Senior scholar mentors will each facilitate a workshop session for mid-career historians of the early American republic who are currently working on book projects.

CO-CHAIRS:
Aston Gonzalez, Salisbury University
Whitney Martinko, Villanova University

MENTOR: Kathleen Brown, University of Pennsylvania
- Thomas Cox, Sam Houston State University
- Aston Gonzalez, Salisbury University
- Michael Schoeppner, University of Maine - Framington

MENTOR: Christopher Clark, University of Connecticut
- Matthew Crow, Hobart and Smith Colleges
- Kelly Kennington, Auburn University
- Kristin O'Brassill-Kulfan, Rutgers University – New Brunswick
- Nathan Rives, Weber State University

MENTOR: Amy Greenberg, Pennsylvania State University
- Whitney Martinko, Villanova University
- Keith Pluymers, Illinois State University
- Cameron Strang, University of Nevada - Reno

MENTOR: Michael Witgen, Columbia University
- Joseph Adelman, Framingham State University
- Michael Blaakman, Princeton University
- Katherine Grandjean, Wellesley College
- Jessica Lepler, University of New Hampshire
4th Annual Biography Workshop
Thursday, 13 July 2023

Participants: Biographical Subjects

Tom Cutterham: Angelica Schuyler Church
Kathryn R. Falvo: Sylvester Graham
Martha J. King: Mary Katherine Goddard
Cameron Kline: Tobias Lear
Sue Kozel: Charles Brister
Mary Ritchie McGuire: Benjamin Henry Latrobe
Amanda Moniz: Isabella Graham
Monica Najar: Maria Monk
Hunter Price: the LeConte family
John Wood Sweet: Venture Smith
Robert Thurston: Anthony Wayne
Doug Wiensawski: Tenskwatawa

Program Schedule

9:00 am welcome and introductions
9:30 am the importance of selecting your subject
10:00 am where to begin and end the story
10:45 am finding and refining your narrative voice
11:45 am selling the biography
12:00 n lunch & conversation
1:45 pm discussions of participants’ chapters
3:45 pm wrap-up
GRADUATE RESEARCH SEMINARS

SHEAR is pleased to sponsor our 8th annual graduate research seminars that bring together early career scholars and senior figures to discuss common research interests. It is our hope that these seminars will foster intellectual exchange and mentoring, while allowing graduate students to meet others working on similar topics. All participants are enrolled in a graduate program or possess an academic year 2022-2023 degree.

Black Internationalism with Leslie Alexander (Rutgers University) and Ousmane Power-Green (Clark University)

- Alison McAnn, University of Miami: “Until Freedom Be Done”
- Taneil Ruffin, Princeton University: “Black Refugees and Atlantic Legal Cultures of Slavery and Freedom”
- Sarah Renee Stegeman, Syracuse University: “Becoming Americo-Liberian: Women and Citizenship through the Lens of Race, Class, and Gender in the Long Nineteenth Century”

Diplomatic History with Julia Gaffield (William and Mary) and Gautham Rao (American University)

- William Kelly, University of Nebraska-Lincoln: “Claiming Property and Seizing Freedom in Maryland, 1783-1832”
- Cody Nager, The Graduate Center CUNY: “Determined to be American: Regulating Migration and Citizenship in the Early American Republic”
- Emily Yankowitz, Yale University: “Documenting Citizens: How Americans Understood the Concept of Citizenship, 1776-1856”
- Stephanie Womack, Auburn University: “Drain the Swamps?: the Politics of Adjudicating Large Land Grants in Louisiana and Florida”
New Midwest / Old Northwest with Peter Onuf (University of Virginia) and Jessica Roney (Temple University)

- Jesse Chariton, Iowa State University: Immigration and Identity in Nineteenth-Century Madison, WI
- Cameron Kline, Syracuse University: “Secondary Figures in the United States' Executive Branch, Indigeneity, and the Atlantic world During the Early Republic”
- Leonard Lederman, Binghamton University: The War of 1812 and Indian Removal

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Daniel J. Burne

Nothingarians: The Fear of the Unchurched in Early National America
Thomas Kidd

Forum: Expanding the Boundaries of Intellectual History in the Early Republic
Amy Kittelstrom, David Martinez, Mia Bay, Richard Newman, Jeffrey Appelhans, and Erika Pérez
THURSDAY, JULY 13  6:00–7:30 PM


Ormandy East #SHEAR2023 #S1

WELCOME • Serena Zabin, Carleton College
Eliga Gould, University of New Hampshire
Manisha Sinha, University of Connecticut

PRESIDING • Serena Zabin

PANELISTS • Maggie Blackhawk, New York University
Holly Brewer, University of Maryland
Laura F. Edwards, Princeton University
Gautham Rao, American University
Will Thomas, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

COMMENT • the Audience

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39
2 • REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS: MOBILITY AND MOTION DURING THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION
#SHEAR2023 #S2

PRESIDING • Michael Blaakman, Princeton University

Revolutionary Colonies: Imagining and Making New States
Jessica Choppin Roney, Temple University
She Carried Her Child with Her: Freedom-Seeking as a Family Endeavor during the American Revolution
Lauren Duval, University of Oklahoma
Peter Johnson’s Travels: Networks of Indigenous Mobility, Pan-Indianism, and the Making of the Revolutionary War in the Northeast
Blake Grindon, Princeton University
Mothers and Diplomats: Elite American Women’s Mobility in Europe During and After the American Revolution
Miriam Liebman, The Adams Papers, Massachusetts Historical Society

COMMENT • Michael Blaakman

3 • EMPIRE, REFORM, AND COERCED LABOR ACROSS EARLY AMERICA
#SHEAR2023 #S3

PRESIDING • Lori J. Daggar, Ursinus College

Rev. Samuel Hopkins and the 18th Century Missionary Origins of the Federal Indian Boarding Schools
Khalil Anthony Johnson Jr., Wesleyan University
The Third Empire: Abolition in Alaska and the Pacific Northwest
Christina Snyder, Penn State University
‘The motive is that of sordid gain’: Native American Children, Mission Schools, and Unfree Labor in the Upper Midwest, 1830-1854
Vivien Tejada, Duke University
FRIDAY, JULY 14  8:30–10:15 AM

COMMENT • Lori J. Daggar

4 •  **ROUNDTABLE: THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION AND HISTORIES OF CAPITALISM**

#SHEAR2023 #S4

**PRESIDING** • Jessica Lepler, University of New Hampshire

**PANELISTS** • Andrew Edwards, University of St. Andrews
Hannah Farber, Columbia University
Sean Gallagher, Colorado Mesa University
Emma Hart, University of Pennsylvania
Cathy Matson, University of Delaware-Emerita
and Director, Program in Early
American Economy and Society, Library
Company of Philadelphia

COMMENT • the Audience

5 •  **NEW DIRECTION IN GENDER AND PARTY POLITICS**

#SHEAR2023 #S5

**PRESIDING** • Judith A. Giesberg, Villanova University
Small Families, Nativism, and Republican Policy
Goals in the 1850s, and Beyond
Rebecca Edwards, Vassar College
Party at the Springs: Democratic Politicians at The
Bedford Springs, 1820-1870
Amy S. Greenberg, Penn State University
Domestic Institutions? Polygamy, Slavery, and the
Fight Over Popular Sovereignty
Lauren N. Haumesser, Independent Scholar

COMMENT • Michael E. Woods, University of Tennessee at
Knoxville
FRIDAY, JULY 14  8:30–10:15 AM

6 • **Roundtable: Understanding the Persistence of Bondage in ‘Free’ Regimes**
#SHEAR2023 #S6

**Presiding** • Dael Norwood, University of Delaware

**Panelists** • Christy Clark-Pujara, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Linford D. Fisher, Brown University
Kellen Heniford, National Park Service
Marcus P. Nevius, University of Missouri
Cory James Young, University of Iowa

**Comment** • the Audience

7 • **Roundtable - Bringing the Nation Back In: How to Talk about Nationalism after the Post-Nationalist Turn**
#SHEAR2023 #S7

**Presiding** • David Waldstreicher, Graduate Center, CUNY

**Panelists** • Andrew Robertson, Graduate Center & Lehman College, CUNY
Ben Park, Sam Houston State University
Emily Yankowitz, Yale University
Kariann Yokota, University of Colorado Denver
Eran Zelnik, California State University, Chico

**Comment** • the Audience

FRIDAY, JULY 14  10:30–12:15 PM

8 • **Epidemic Disease’s Impact on the Poor and People of Color in the Early Republic**
#SHEAR2023 #S8

**Presiding** • Rana Hogarth, University of Illinois Urbana - Champaign
FRIDAY, JULY 14  10:30–12:15 PM

The Women’s Plague: Poor Black and White Women during New York’s 1798 Yellow Fever Epidemic
Carolyn Eastman, Virginia Commonwealth University

Reimagining 1793 Philadelphia: Yellow Fever, Race, and Labor in the Early Republic
Michael D. Thompson, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga

Expansion, Epidemics, and Endemic Fevers: Settler Colonialism and the Spread of Malaria in the Era of the Early Republic
Urmie Engineer Willoughby, Pitzer College

COMMENT • Rana Hogarth

9 • AMERICAN NATIONS: INTERNATIONAL APPROACHES TO US-INDIGENOUS HISTORY
#SHEAR2023 #S9

PRESIDING • Joshua Piker, College of William and Mary

Early Federal Indian Agencies as U.S. Embassies
Zachary Conn, Southern Methodist University

‘At a Spot Most Important’: The Confederate Search for International Allies in Indian Country
Alexandra E. Stern, City College of New York, CUNY

COMMENT • Joshua Piker

10 • ROUNDTABLE - LIBERIA AND THE COLONIZATION MOVEMENT
#SHEAR2023 #S10

PRESIDING • Beverly Tomek, University of Houston-Victoria
Matilda: The Life, Times, and Legacy of a Liberian Founder
   Eric Burin, University of North Dakota
This Detestable Commerce
   Craig Hollander, The College of New Jersey
Liberia, “a Divine-Sanctioned Manual Laboring School”?
   Hector Kilgoe, University of Pennsylvania
Contextualizing Colonizationism within Histories of Colonialism
   Brandon Mills, University of Colorado Denver
Women’s Reform Organizations and the Politics of Black Womanhood in Liberia’s Early Republic
   Marie Stango, Idaho State University

COMMENT • Beverly Tomek

11 • CURRENCIES OF CAPITALISM
   #SHEAR2023 #S11

PRESIDING • Calvin Schermerhorn, Arizona State

‘Worthy of Public Sympathy and Benevolence’: The Creative Use of Subscription Schemes in Black Communities
   Amanda White Gibson, Kenyon College
Dead Presidents: Money, Mediums, and Madness at the Bank of Chicago
   Joshua Greenberg, Independent Scholar
New Light on Jamaica’s Baptist Rebellion: Slave Tithing, Church Property and Ownership in the in the Baptist War of 1831
   Christopher Todd, University of North Texas

COMMENT • Calvin Schermerhorn
FRIDAY, JULY 14  10:30–12:15 PM
12 • THE BIRTH OF BLACK POLITICS IN EARLY AMERICA
#SHEAR2023 #S12

PRESIDING • Matthew Mason, Brigham Young University
‘To petition for redress of Grievances’: Emancipation, Birthrights, and Black Political Activism in Virginia’s General Assembly and County Courts, 1806-1820
Sheri Ann Huerta, George Mason University
The Freedom Petitions: Black Politics, Black Patriotism, and the Abolition of Slavery in Massachusetts, 1773-1783
Grant Stanton, University of Pennsylvania
Biblicism, Providentialism, and War in Early Black Abolitionist Thought
Nicholas P. Wood, Spring Hill College

COMMENT • Karen Cook, Bowie State University

13 • ROUNDTABLE – HISTORIANS AND THE CONSTITUTION: THE PAST FACES THE PRESENT
#SHEAR2023 #S13

PRESIDING • Rosemary Zagarri, George Mason University

PANELISTS • On the Federal Courts
Kevin Arlyck, Georgetown University Law School
On Capacity
Jennifer W. Reiss, University of Pennsylvania
On the Census
Andrew Schocket, Bowling Green State University
On Popular Sovereignty
Anne Twitty, Kinder Institute

COMMENT • the Audience
FRIDAY, JULY 14  2:00–3:45 PM

14 • ROUNDTABLE: MATERIAL CULTURE OF PHILANTHROPY
#SHEAR2023 #S14

PRESIDING • Sarah Weicksel, American Historical Association

PANELISTS • Aston Gonzalez, Salisbury University
Amanda Moniz, Smithsonian’s National Museum of American History
Clare Nelson, Connecticut Museum of Culture and History

COMMENT • the Audience

15 • CHARTING THE AMERICAN PARADOX: DIGITAL PERSPECTIVES ON SLAVERY AND FREEDOM IN THE EARLY REPUBLIC
#SHEAR2023 #S15

PRESIDING • Alexandra L. Montgomery, Center for Digital History, Fred W. Smith National Library for the Study of George Washington at Mount Vernon

Wilderness Isles of Freedom in the Great Dismal Swamp
Christy Hyman, Mississippi State University

The Capacious Sacrament of Necessity: Community Formation in Early American Godparentage Networks
Maeve Kane, University at Albany

Tyranny, Oppression, and Africans: Shifting Conceptions of Slavery in Anglo-American Corpora, ca. 1760-1820
Mark L. Thompson, University of Groningen

COMMENT • Jeffrey W. McClurken, University of Mary Washington

47
FRIDAY, JULY 14  2:00–3:45 PM

16  •  RELIGION IN THE EARLY REPUBLIC  
#SHEAR2023 #S16

PRESIDING • Emily Conroy-Krutz, Michigan State University

“That I may become useful to my dear people:” Catharine Brown, the Brown Family, and Cherokee Christianity in the Early Republic

Emma Curry-Stodder, University of Pennsylvania

Sonia Hazard, Florida State University
Cincinnati: Crucible of Religious Pluralism in the Early Republic

Matthew Smith, Miami University

COMMENT • Emily Conroy-Krutz

17  •  THE PROBLEM OF INHERITANCE IN THE AGE OF EQUALITY  
#SHEAR2023 #S17

PRESIDING • Cassandra Good, Marymount University

Hereditary Power and the Challenge of Democracy
Tom Cutterham, University of Birmingham

A Clandestine Marriage, a Transatlantic Cover-Up: Family Secrets and Inheritance Disputes After the Haitian Revolution
Carrie Glenn, Niagara University

Power, Privilege, and Legacy: Gendered Patterns of Inheritance Among New York Mercantile Families
Alisa Wade, California State University, Chico

Inheriting the Revolution?
Karin Wulf, Brown University

COMMENT • Cassandra Good
FRIDAY, JULY 14   2:00–3:45 PM

18 • TEACHING AMERICAN ABOLITIONISM
#SHEAR2023 #S20

PRESIDING • Peter Wirzbicki, Princeton University

Teaching Early American Abolitionism
John Blanton, City College of New York, CUNY
Teaching Antislavery as Social Reform
Margot Minardi, Reed College
Teaching Black Women’s Post-Emancipation Abolitionist Activity
Tiffany A. Player, Georgia State University
Disrupting the Narrative of American Abolitionism
Julie Winch, University of Massachusetts-Boston

COMMENT • Peter Wirzbicki

19 • FEDERALISM ON THE UNITED STATES WATERFRONT
#SHEAR2023 #S19

PRESIDING • Brian Rouleau, Texas A&M University

Manifest Slavery: The Domestic Slave Trade, Federal Law, and the Creation of a National Archive
Gautham Rao, American University and Editor-in-Chief, Law and History Review
Federalism on the Schuylkill: U.S. Naval Asylum Pensioners, Jurisdiction, and Crime in Philadelphia
Moyra Williams Schauffler, Pennsylvania State University
Federalism and the Maritime Underground Railroad in Coastal Virginia and Massachusetts, 1853-1856
Cooper Wingert, Georgetown University

COMMENT • Brian Rouleau
FRIDAY, JULY 14  4:00–5:45 PM

20 • ROUND TABLE – EARLY BLACK WOMEN’S RADICALISM
#SHEAR2023 #S20

PRESIDING • Kellie Carter Jackson, Wellesley College

PANELISTS • Brandi Locke, Pennsylvania State University
               Keisha Esty, Wesleyan University
               Danielle Procope Bell, University of Tennessee-Knoxville

COMMENT • the Audience

21 • ON INDIGENOUS LANDS: RESISTANCE, VIOLENCE, AND MEMORY IN THE NATIVE SOUTHEAST
#SHEAR2023 #S21

PRESIDING • Cameron Strang, University of Nevada-Reno

Diplomacy, Identity, and Resistance in Cherokee Women’s Cotton Cloth Production
Patricia Dawson, Cherokee Nation, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
Consecrating Dispossession: Settler Death in the Native South
F. Evan Nooe, University of South Carolina-Lancaster
Historical Memory and Chickasaw Country
Jeff Washburn, University of Texas Permian Basin

COMMENT • Cameron Strang
22 • MEMORIAL SESSION IN HONOR OF JIM BROUSSARD
#SHEAR2023 #S22

PRESIDING • Gene A. Smith, Texas Christian University

PANELISTS • Dara Baker, U. S. National Archives and Records Administration
Jonathan Earle, Louisiana State University
Catherine E. Kelly, Omohundro Institute
Constance B. Schulz, University of South Carolina
John Van Atta, The Brunswick School
John Quist, Shippensburg University

COMMENT • the Audience

23 • GEOGRAPHIES OF POWER: INFORMATION AND INSTITUTIONS IN THE EARLY REPUBLIC
#SHEAR2023 #S23

PRESIDING • Asheesh Kapur Siddique, University of Massachusetts-Amherst

Looking for a Market: Surveyors, Property, and Paperwork in the Western Great Lakes Region, 1815-1840
Michael Borsk, Queen’s University

From Sea to Paper: The Many Voyages of the Ship Ann & Hope, 1798-1800
Heesoo Cho, Washington Univ. of St. Louis

Settler Sovereignty, Market Sovereignty, and Representing the Disposable
Max Mishler, University of Toronto

COMMENT • Asheesh Kapur Siddique
Friday, July 14 4:00–5:45 PM

24 • The Ratification Debates of 1787–1788 in Old and New Contexts
#SHEAR2023 #S24

Presiding • Todd Estes, Oakland University

Panelists • Mark Boonshoft, Virginia Military Institute
Katlyn Marie Carter, University of Notre Dame
Todd Estes, Oakland University
Lorri Glover, Saint Louis University
Grace Mallon, Oxford University

Comment • the Audience

25 • “Under the Influence of Liquor:” The Intersection of Slavery, Alcohol, Temperance, and Abolition
#SHEAR2023 #S25

Presiding • Scott Martin, Bowling Green University

The Challenge of Teaching the Use and Abuse of Alcohol in the Classroom: Solomon Northup’s Twelve Years a Slave and Melton McLaurin’s Celia: A Slave
James Foley, St. Andrew’s Episcopal School
‘Crazy with drink and rage’: The Consequences of Slaveholders’ Alcohol Use
Elizabeth Kelly Gray, Towson University
The Radicalism of Antebellum Black Temperance Ideology
Mackenzie Tor, University of Missouri
Tavern-Going While Black: The Racial Politics of Drinking and Temperance in the Early Republic
Kirsten Wood, Florida International University

Comment • Scott Martin
SATURDAY, JULY 15  9:00–10:45 AM

26 • SPORTING CULTURE IN BLACK AND WHITE
#SHEAR2023 #S26

PRESIDING • Johann Neem, Western Washington University

‘Caribbean Crossings: Reframing A Race Meeting in Jacksonville, Alabama, 1841
Jessica Dallow, University of Alabama at Birmingham

Black Self-Preservation as ‘Sport’: The Actions of Enslaved People Under the White Gaze
Shakeel Harris, Louisiana State University

‘Above All Puny Rivalry’: Challenge Dancing in Antebellum America
April F. Masten, Stony Brook University

Sports of New York: Stage Europeans Designed for Afro and Euro Manhattan
Marvin McAllister, Winthrop University

COMMENT • Kenneth Cohen, University of Delaware

27 • ROUNDTABLE – TEACHING HISTORY IN THE AGE OF HISTORICAL CENSORSHIP
#SHEAR2023 #S27

PRESIDING • Barry Bienstock, Horace Mann School – New York

PANELISTS • Natalia Allen, iPrep Academy North – Miami, Florida
Barry Bienstock, Horace Mann School – NYC
Juan P. Carmona, Donna High School & South Texas College – Alamo, TX
Ed Donnellan, Gonzaga College High School – Washington, D. C.
Georgette Hackman, Cocalico School District –
SATURDAY, JULY 15  9:00–10:45 AM

Denver, Pennsylvania
Lois Macmillan, Grants Pass High School –
Grants Pass, Oregon

COMMENT • the Audience

28 • AFRICAN AMERICAN WOMEN’S STRUGGLES AGAINST SLAVERY IN THE TRANSATLANTIC WORLD, 1780s TO 1850s
#SHEAR2023 #S28

PRESIDING • Vanessa M. Holden, University of Kentucky

Sarah Parker Remond: Voice for Freedom
Katrina Anderson, University of Delaware
A Free Woman of Color in 1850s Salem: Charlotte Forten’s Struggles against Slavery and Racism
Myra C. Glenn, Elmira College
Black Tidewater Women’s Wartime Labor and Survival in a Revolutionary Age
Adam Xavier McNeil, Rutgers University-New Brunswick

COMMENT • Donna J. Rilling, State University of New York – Stony Brook

29 • LOYALISM AND MEMORY: A ROUNDTABLE ON THE PLACE OF LOYALIST STORIES IN THE COMING 2026 ANNIVERSARY
#SHEAR2023 #S29

PRESIDING • Benjamin Carp, Brooklyn College, CUNY

PANELISTS • Jim Ambuske, George Mason University
Benjamin Bankhurst, Shepherd University & Maryland Loyalist Project Digital Fellow
SATURDAY, JULY 15  9:00–10:45 AM

Eileen Cheng, Sarah Lawrence College
Katherine Grandjean, Wellesley College
Michael Idriss, Museum of the American Revolution, African American Interpretative Fellow

COMMENT •  the Audience

30 •  SLAVERY AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
#SHEAR2023 #S30

PRESIDING • Andrew Shankman, Rutgers University-Camden

Land Reform, Free Soil, and Emancipation
Richard R. John, Columbia University
The Political-Economic Implications of Anti-Banking in the 1840s on the Southern Frontier
Sharon Ann Murphy, Providence College
A Reassessment of the Nullification Crisis
Lindsay Schakenbach Regele, Miami University

COMMENT •  Andrew Shankman

31 •  ROUNDTABLE - THE INDIAN QUESTION: THE HISTORY OF INDIGENOUS AND MIXED-RACE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN THE EARLY AMERICAN REPUBLIC
#SHEAR2023 #S31

PRESIDING • Anne Hyde, University of Oklahoma

PANELISTS •  Lucy Murphy, Ohio State University
Susan Sleeper-Smith, Michigan State U.
Jameson Sweet, Rutgers University

COMMENT •  the Audience
SATURDAY, JULY 15  11:00 AM—12:45 PM

32 • FREEDOM AND UNFREEDOM: WHITE ENSLAVERS AND AFRICAN AMERICAN ENSLAVED MIGRATION TO POST-REVOLUTIONARY KENTUCKY AND OHIO
#SHEAR2023 #S32

PRESIDING • Walter Greason, Macalaster College

Challenging Slavery and the Interstate Slave-Trade in the Ohio Valley: 1780-1848
Lucien Holness, Virginia Tech

Charles Bristler & Derrick Barkalow: Unfree African Americans & Free Whites Relocating from New Jersey to Kentucky and Ohio Post-Revolutionary War
Sue Kozel, Independent Scholar

Politics of Land Speculation and Migration: An Analysis of the Symmes Purchase in the Northwest Territory
Nicole Skalenko, Rutgers University-Camden

COMMENT • Jonathan Mercantini, Kean University

33 • ROUNDTABLE – LOOKING BACKWARD FROM RECONSTRUCTION AND FORWARD FROM THE EARLY REPUBLIC
#SHEAR2023 #S33

PRESIDING • Amy Dru Stanley, University of Chicago

PANELISTS • Van Gosse, Franklin and Marshall College
Sarah L.H. Gronningsater, University of Pennsylvania
Kate Masur, Northwestern University
Ousmane Power-Greene, Clarke University

COMMENT • the Audience
SATURDAY, JULY 15 11:00 AM—12:45 PM

34 • NEW LENSES ON REBELS AND REBELLIONS IN THE GULF SOUTH
#SHEAR2023 #S34

PRESIDING • Justin Iverson, Langley Air Force Base

In Response to Indigenous Rebellion: The Development of U.S. Cavalry, 1836-1841
Jacob Hagstrom, The Citadel

Unsung Rebels: The life and times of two Black Women and how they led the Underground Railroad to Mexico
Maria Hammack, The McNeil Center for Early American Studies

Filibusters, Refugees, and Land Speculation in the Louisiana-Texas Borderland, 1812-1821
Jackson Pearson, Texas Christian University

Troubled Trio: Reuben, Samuel, and Nathan Kemper
Jane Plummer, Texas Christian University

COMMENT • Paul Barba, Bucknell University

35 • NEW HISTORIES OF RACE-MAKING IN SLAVERY AND FREEDOM: A STATE OF THE FIELD ROUNDTABLE
#SHEAR2023 #S35

PRESIDING • Amrita Chakrabati Myers, Indiana University-Bloomington

PANELISTS • Jenifer Barclay, University of Buffalo
Kathleen Brown, University of Pennsylvania
Dann J. Broyld, UMass Lowell
Warren Milteer, Jr. George Washington University

Samantha Seeley, University of Richmond

COMMENT • the Audience
SATURDAY, JULY 15 11:00 AM—12:45 PM

36 • Roundtable - Slavery, Dispossession, and the State: New Directions in Financial History
#SHEAR2023 #S36

Presiding • Emilie Connolly, Brandeis University

Panelists • Emilie Connolly
Ann Daly, Mississippi State University
Brian Gettler, University of Toronto
K-Sue Park, Georgetown Law
Noah Ramage, UC Berkeley

Comment • the Audience

37 • States’ Rights, Ideology, Cherokee Nationalism, and Federalism in the 1820s and ‘30s
#SHEAR2023 #S37

Presiding • Gerald F. Leonard, Boston University

No Relation or Connection to a State’: Cherokee Theories on Sovereignty and States’ Rights
W. Tanner Allread, Stanford University and 2022-2023 SHEAR DEI Fellow

Fractal Federalism: Cherokee Nation v. Georgia v. United States
Alison L. LaCroix, University of Chicago

States’ Rights
Joel Walker Sturgeon, University of Mississippi

Comment • Gerald F. Leonard

This panel includes the pathbreaking work of one of the inaugural cohort of SHEAR DEI Fellows.
[See Panel 42 for the others]
Since 2022, SHEAR – through its Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Committee – has offered research fellowships to scholars examining Latinx, Indigenous, Asian American, Pacific Island and/or African diasporic history from 1776 to 1861.

The SHEAR DEI Fellowship program is only possible thanks to the generosity of SHEARites. Interested in supporting this initiative? Visit https://www.shear.org/membership to donate.

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38 • Abolitionist Feminists in the Early American Republic
#SHEAR2023 #S38

Presiding • Lori D. Ginzberg, Pennsylvania State University

Charlotte Forten and Female Anti-Slavery Societies in Boston, Salem, and Philadelphia
Kathryn Angelica, University of Connecticut

The Other Hiltons: A Black Activist Family in Nineteenth Century Boston
Kabria Baumgartner, Northeastern University

The Bustill-Forten Women and the Grimke sisters: the Limits of Interracial reform, 1810-1865
Kerri K. Greenidge, Tufts University

Maria W. Stewart: Gendering the Abolitionist Agenda
Kristin Waters, Worcester State University

Comment • Lori D. Ginzberg
SATURDAY, JULY 15  2:00—3:45 PM

39 • ROUNDTABLE - WHAT’S THE MATTER WITH FLORIDA?: THE WEAPONIZATION OF EARLY AMERICAN HISTORY IN THE RIGHT’S LATEST ROUND OF CULTURE WARS
#SHEAR2023 #S39

PRESIDING • Seth Cotlar, Willamette University

PANELISTS • Sean Adams, University of Florida
Lindsay Chervinsky, Southern Methodist University
Seth Cotlar, Willamette University
Joanne Freeman, Yale University
Thomas Zimmer, Georgetown University

COMMENT • the Audience

40 • INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE, GENDER, AND LAND
#SHEAR2023 #S40

PRESIDING • Brooke M. Bauer, Catawba, University of Tennessee

The Sweets of Civilized Life’: Native and Anglo-American Conceptions of Landed Property in the Struggle for the Arkansas Valley
Andrew Miller, Tulane University

‘Some of These Midwives Are Very Knowing in Several Medicines that Carolina Affords’: Native Women, Health Care, and Botanical Remedies in the US South up to 1860
Jewel Parker, University of North Carolina-Greensboro

Indigenous Women’s Labor, Credit, and Motherhood in the Hudson’s Bay Company Fur Trade, 1760-1790
Sawyer Young, University of Oklahoma

COMMENT • Brooke M. Bauer
SATURDAY, JULY 15 2:00—3:45 PM

41 • SHADES OF NATIVE SOVEREIGNTY IN THE EARLY REPUBLIC
#SHEAR2023 #S41

PRESIDING • Daniel Mandell, Truman State University

The Limits of Settler Power: Federal, State, and Land Company Constructions of Law, Property, and Sovereignty in Debates Over Seneca Lands
Elana Krischer, Siena College
Native Sovereignty and the Limits of U.S. Police Powers
Daniel Mandell, Truman State University
“Remember your old Friend”: Junaluska’s Odyssey from Battlefield to Ballot Box, 1814–1855
Stuart Marshall, University of North Carolina at Greensboro

COMMENT • the Audience

42 • RACE, SLAVERY, AND FREEDOM BEYOND THE UNITED STATES
#SHEAR2023 #S42

PRESIDING • Nathan Perl-Rosenthal, University of Southern California

Assembling an American Hemispheric Archive: Democracy, Race, and Print Culture in the Americas, 1830-1870
Alexander Chaparro-Silva, The University of Texas at Austin, 2022-2023 SHEAR DEI Fellow

Until Freedom is Done: Black American Colonization to Liberia
Alison McCann, University of Miami, 2022-2023 SHEAR DEI Fellow
‘My Two Lassies:’ Enslavement and the Creation of Family Narratives in Scotland and Florida
Desha A. Osborne, Hunter College, City University of New York, 2022-2023 SHEAR DEI Fellow

COMMENT • Nathan Perl-Rosenthal

This panel highlights the pathbreaking work of the first cohort of SHEAR DEI Fellows.

[W. Tanner Allread is on panel 37]

Since 2022, SHEAR – through its Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Committee – has offered research fellowships to scholars examining Latinx, Indigenous, Asian American, Pacific Island and/or African diasporic history from 1776 to 1861.

The SHEAR DEI Fellowship program is only possible thanks to the generosity of SHEARites. Interested in supporting this initiative? Visit https://www.shear.org/membership to donate.

43 • PHYSICIANS AND COMPETING UNDERSTANDINGS OF ABORTION IN THE EARLY REPUBLIC
#SHEAR2023 #S43

PRESIDING • Mary Kelley, University of Michigan

Opposing Arguments on Abortion in the Antebellum United States
Patricia Cline Cohen, University of California, Santa Barbara
SATURDAY, JULY 15  2:00—3:45 PM

‘A Most Perilous Situation’: Physicians and Women in Antebellum Abortion Narratives
   C. Brooke Lansing, Johns Hopkins University
Female Physicians, Illegitimacy, and Abortion in Antebellum New York
   Nicholas L. Syrett, University of Kansas

COMMENT • Felicity Turner, Georgia Southern University

SATURDAY, JULY 15  4:00—5:30 PM

44 • ROUNDTABLE - JUDGING THE EARLY REPUBLIC: TODAY’S SUPREME COURT AND THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF HISTORIANS
   #SHEAR2023 #S44

PRESIDING • Jonathan Gienapp, Stanford University

PANELISTS • Jack Balkin, Law Yale School
   Julian Davis Mortensen, University of Michigan Law School
   Rachel Shelden, Pennsylvania State University
   Reva Siegal, Yale Law School

COMMENT • the Audience
The American Studies Program at Carleton College is proud to co-sponsor the Closing Reception in honor of SHEAR President, Serena Zabin.
SATURDAY, JULY 15   6:00–7:30 PM

45 • PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS
#SHEAR2023 #S45

PRESIDING • Paul Erickson, The William Clements Library at the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor

*Everything Must Go: Property, Uncertainty, and Choice in the Evacuation of Boston*”
Serena Zabin, Carleton College

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IMMEDIATELY TO FOLLOW

- The James H. Broussard Best First Book Prize
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- The Mary Kelley Prize in the History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
- The James C. Bradford Biography Prize
- The SHEAR Best Book Prize
SUNDAY, JULY 16  9:00—10:45 AM

46 • CRITICAL CONVERSATIONS ABOUT THE EARLY REPUBLIC: CONNECTING HIGHER EDUCATION, PUBLIC HISTORY INSTITUTIONS, AND K-12 LEARNING
#SHEAR2023 #S46

PRESIDING • Adrienne Whaley, Museum of the American Revolution

PANELISTS • J. Allen Bryant, Appalachian State University
Akeia de Barros Gomes, Mystic Seaport Museum
Tramia Jackson, George Washington’s Mount Vernon
Jennifer Jaso, Florida History Council for Education
Adrienne Whaley, Museum of the American Revolution

COMMENT • the Audience

47 • BLACK THOUGHT IN AND BEYOND THE EARLY REPUBLIC
#SHEAR2023 #S47

PRESIDING • Mia Bay, University of Pennsylvania

Obour Tanner’s Archive
Tyra Bynum, The University of Iowa

Whispers Amidst the Silences: Uncovering and Preserving Black Voices in the Archive
Michael Dickinson, Virginia Commonwealth University

The Practice of Black Study
Derrick R. Spires, Cornell University

COMMENT • Mia Bay
48 • **Race, Gender, and Firearms in the Early Republic**  
#SHEAR2023 #S48

**PRESIDING** • Joseph P. Slaughter, Wesleyan University

*Northern Arms and Southern Men: Northeastern Industry and its Links to Southern Violence*  
Tracy L. Barnett, University of Georgia  
*Masculinity, Honor-Violence, and Gun Reform in the Early U. S.*  
Brennan Gardner Rivas, Independent Historian  
‘A separate and distinct class’: *Free Black People, Firearms, and Community in North Carolina*  
Antwain K. Hunter, University of North Carolina

**COMMENT** • Joseph P. Slaughter

49 • **The Age of Green Revolutions: Environmental Histories of the Revolutionary Atlantic**  
ARIA  
#SHEAR2023 #S49

**PRESIDING** • Jennifer Anderson, SUNY Stony Brook

*Nothing Reigns but Confusion and Anarchy: Disease and Military Discipline in the Late-Eighteenth-Century Caribbean*  
Joseph Bienko, The Pennsylvania State University  
“Cloudy, and like for ruin:” *Benjamin Banneker’s Environmental Thought and the Revolutionary World*  
Sophie Hess, University of Maryland
SUNDAY, JULY 16  9:00—10:45 AM

A Declaration of Interdependence: The Revolutionary Generation between Human and Nonhuman Worlds
  Blake McGready, The Graduate Center, CUNY
Waterways, Miasmas, and Complicated Ideas of, UnHealthiness in an Urbanizing Early America
  Molly Nebiolo, Northeastern University

COMMENT •  David Hsiung, Juniata College

SUNDAY, JULY 16  11:00 AM–12:45 PM

50 • MAKING AND BREAKING CONNECTIONS OF THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION
#SHEAR2023 #S50

PRESIDING • Michael D. Hattem, Yale-New Haven Teachers Institute

“The powers of government are wrested out of my hands”: Governor James Wright and the Collapse of Royal Government in Georgia, 1774-1776
  Greg Brooking, Fulton County Public Schools
The Gendered Displacements of Sally Franklin Bache
  Vivian Bruce Conger, Ithaca College
Imperial Crisis at the Atlantic’s Edge: Connecting Atlantic Africa and the Atlantic Americas
  Bronwen Everill, University of Cambridge
Contrary Winds: The Two Declarations of July 1776
  Emily Sneff, College of William & Mary

COMMENT •  Michael D. Hattem

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#SHEAR2023 #S51

PRESIDING • Jordan Grant, American University

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VanJessica Gladney, University of Pennsylvania
Seeking Freedom in Lowell, Massachusetts—and Shaping Local Understandings of Slavery
Elizabeth Herbin-Triant, Amherst College
Making Abolitionists Wherever He Goes: Henry Bibb and the Personal Politics of Antislavery in the early 1840s
Bryan LaPointe, Princeton University

COMMENT • Jordan Grant

52 • BLACK AND INDIGENOUS CITIZENSHIP AND BELONGING
#SHEAR2023 #S52

PRESIDING • John Ruddiman, Wake Forest University

A Citizen of the United States, but not of the Town of Providence
Gabriel Loiacono, University of Wisconsin Oshkosh
Royal Subjects or Quasi Slaves?: Free Blacks and Belonging in pre-Revolutionary North Carolina
Andrea Miles, University of Louisville
“he is as poor as a man can be”: Citizenship, Marginality, and the Fight for Federal Pensions
Benjamin Remillard, University of New Hampshire
“What can I do more... I am an American citizen”: Creating legal belonging in the Native Great Lakes
Elena Telles Ryan, Princeton University

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Call for Papers
SHEAR Philadelphia, 18-21 July 2024

The 45th annual meeting of the Society for Historians of the Early American Republic will convene in Philadelphia from 18 to 21 July 2024.

This year marks the 250th anniversary of the meeting of the First Continental Congress at Carpenter’s Hall in Philadelphia. The Program Committee would like to mark this moment—before the semiquincentennial—as an opportunity to analyze the contingency of 1774 and other turning points in early American history.

The Program Committee invites proposals for sessions and papers exploring all aspects of the history and culture of an expansive early American republic, its transnational connections, and Native nations. We particularly encourage submissions that:

- Analyze unrest, protest, and forms of dissent
- Explore competing notions of sovereignty
- Examine meanings of rights and representation
- Investigate multiple American republics
- Feature interdisciplinary methods and wide-ranging sources
- Speak to the importance of archives
- Address key historiographical questions and/or pressing contemporary issues
- Reflect the diversity of the past and expand narratives of the early American republic to highlight Indigenous, Black, queer, and global histories
- Focus on pedagogy, the historical profession, or public history, including digital humanities and other alternative methodologies
- Take nontraditional forms, such as centering audience participation, sharing pre-circulated papers, or assessing the state of a given field

SHEAR is committed to inclusion and diversity and encourages panels that feature members of groups who have been historically underrepresented within the organization. Potential panelists should seek gendered, racial, institutional, interpretive, and career diversity, and each panel proposal should include a statement about how the panel furthers SHEAR’s commitment to diversity. Individual proposals will be considered, but the Program Committee prioritizes proposals for
complete panels including a chair and commentator. The committee will consider proposals for traditional panels (3-4 papers plus chair and comment), roundtables (4-5 presenters plus chair/moderator), or other creative formats. In select cases, the committee may choose to alter or rearrange proposed panels and participants. Refer to the guidance available at https://www.shear.org/proposal-guidelines/ as you prepare your proposal.

All submissions should be filed as a single document (Word doc preferred), labeled with the first initial and surname of the contact person (e.g., “SmithJ2024”). All proposals must include:

- Panel title, one-paragraph description of panel topic, and one-paragraph panel diversity statement
- Email addresses and institutional affiliations (if applicable) for all participants
- Title and 100-word abstract for each paper
- One-page curriculum vitae for each participant, including chairs and commentators
- Indication of any needs for ADA accommodation
- Indication of any audio-visual requests (please request only if A/V is essential to a presentation)

The deadline for submission is December 1, 2023. Please submit your proposals by email at SHEAR2024@outlook.com with “SHEAR 2024” in the subject line.

Honor Sachs, University of Colorado, Boulder, co-chair
Christina Snyder, The Pennsylvania State University, co-chair
Zara Anishanslin, University of Delaware
Ashley Cataldo, American Antiquarian Society
Alexander Chaparro-Silva, University of Texas at Austin
Samuel Davis, Texas Christian University
Angela Diaz, Utah State University
Michael Dickinson, Virginia Commonwealth University
Elizabeth Ellis, Princeton University
Jesse Gant, University of Madison-Wisconsin
Katherine Grandjean, Wellesley College
Scott Heerman, University of Miami
Hidetaka Hirota, University of California – Berkeley
Katherine Johnston, Montana State University
Kariann Akemi Yokota, University of Colorado, Denver