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HISTORY

COME ONE, COME ALL!
NINETEENTH ANNUAL MEETING
SOCIETY FOR HISTORIANS OF THE EARLY AMERICAN REPUBLIC
to be convened at
Penn State University
University Park
Pennsylvania
U.S.A.

July 17–20, 1997
Penn State University

July 17-20, 1997

Republiek
American
Early
Society

Nineteenth Annual Meeting

Come One, Come All!

Special Events and Schedule Notes

Peter S. Onuf, University of Virginia
Jefferson, Race, and National Identity

President's Address

Saturday, 7:30 pm-10:00 pm
Nittany Lion Inn, Assembly Room

Business Meeting

Saturday, 1:45 pm-2:30 pm
Nittany Lion Inn, Alumni Lounge

Friday, 6:30 pm-8:30 pm
Old Main, Lobby Reception

Friday, 1:45 pm-2:30 pm
Nittany Lion Inn, Alumni Lounge

Advisory Council Meeting

Sunday, 8:30 am-12:30 pm
Friday and Saturday, 8:30 am-3:00 pm
Nittany Lion Inn, Book Exhibit

Saturday, 8:30 am-11:00 am
Friday, 8:30 am-3:00 pm
Thursday, 8:00 am-5:00 pm
Nittany Lion Inn, Rotunda Lobby

Registration
1997 SHEAR
ANNUAL MEETING

President
Peter S. Onuf, University of Virginia

Program Committee
Jan Lewis, Rutgers University, Chair
Stephen Aron, University of California, Los Angeles
Doron Ben-Atar, Fordham University
Lori Ginzberg, Penn State University
David Thomas Konig, Washington University
Michael A. Morrison, Purdue University
William A. Pencak, Penn State University
Scott A. Sandage, Carnegie Mellon University

Local Arrangements—Penn State University
Anne C. Rose, Chair
John Frantz
Amy Greenberg
Marc Harris
Sally McMurry
William Pencak

Book Exhibit
Gregory M. Britton,
Madison House Publishers, Inc.
Penn State University Press

SHEAR wishes to express thanks to the Department of History and the College of the Liberal Arts, Penn State University, the staff of the Journal of the Early Republic, and Madison House Publishers for their generous assistance and support.

Thursday, 8:00 PM–10:00 PM

Thursday, July 17, 1997
Plenary Session 8:00 PM–10:00 PM

Writing the History of the Early Republic, A Conversation

Boardroom

Chair
Richard Lyman Bushman, Columbia University

Discussants
John Demos, Yale University
Alan Taylor, University of California, Davis
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, Harvard University

Friday, July 18, 1997
Session 1 Friday, 8:30 AM–10:30 AM

Women, Reform, and Revolution in Transatlantic Perspective

Boardroom 1

Chair
Carol Lasser, Oberlin College

Papers
Anna M. Speicher, Carleton College
American Women, Religion, and Reform in Transatlantic Perspective: The Correspondence of Elizabeth Pease and the Grimke Sisters
Timothy M. Roberts, University of Oxford
Margaret Fuller as Redeemed American Traveller
During the European Revolutions of 1848

Comments
Louise Stevenson, Franklin and Marshall College
Carol Lasser
Decolonialization and Dependent Labor in Maryland and Virginia in the Early Republic

Chair
Paul G. E. Clemens, Rutgers University

Papers
A. Glenn Crothers, University of Florida
"The Projecting Spirit": Northern Virginia in the Early Republic

James Baird, Johns Hopkins University
White Male Dependents in Virginia, 1740–1850: A Quantitative Study

Jennifer Hull Dorsey, Georgetown University
Tilghman's Hermitage: Revolution, Recovery, and Reconstruction in Queen Anne County, Maryland, 1763–1900

Comment
Paul G. E. Clemens

Reconsidering Frederick Jackson Turner's The United States, 1830–1850: The Nation and its Sections

Chair
Michael A. Morrison, Purdue University

Papers
Mitchell Snay, Denison University
Shadow Nations: Varieties of Nationalism in Turner's America, 1830–1850

William G. Shade, Lehigh University
Beyond the Frontier: The Significance of Frederick Jackson Turner for the History of the Early Republic

Comments
Margaret Newell, Ohio State University
Allan Bogue, University of Wisconsin

Popular Beliefs and Public Discourse about Slavery in Virginia

Chair
Deborah Van Broekhoven, Ohio Wesleyan University

Papers
Eva Sheppard, Harvard University
Belief and Behavior Regarding Slavery in Accomack County, Virginia, 1775–1820

Susan Wyly, Harvard University
The Anti-Abolitionist Panic in Virginia, 1835–1836

Comments
Robert McCole, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana–Champaign
Deborah Van Broekhoven

The Meaning of America: From Land Reform to Literary Nationalism

Chair
Norman Forness, Gettysburg College

Papers
William Kerrigan, Muskingum College
The Meaning of Young America: William Gilmore Simms, and the Campaign for International Copyright

Jeffrey J. Pilz, North Iowa Area Community College
The Young America of George Henry Evans

Comments
Richard C. Rohrs, Oklahoma State University
Major Wilson, Memphis State University
SESSION 2  FRIDAY, 10:45 AM−12:45 PM

Ethnic Cleansing in the West in the Era of the Early Republic

Ballroom C

Chair
Stephen Aron, University of California, Los Angeles

Paper
John Faragher, Yale University
"More Motley than Mackinaw": From Ethnic Mixing to Ethnic Cleansing on the Frontier of the Lower Missouri Valley

*This paper may be found at the World Wide Web site of H-SHEAR [http://h-net.msu.edu/~shear]. Everyone planning to attend this session should read the paper in advance, as it will be summarized instead of read.

Comments
Gregory Nobles, Georgia Institute of Technology
Amy Bushnell, College of Charleston
Stephen Aron

The Problem of Race in an Age of Revolution

Boardroom II

Chair
Thavolia Glymph, Penn State University

Papers
Charlotte Haller, University of Wisconsin
Race, Gender, and Free Blacks in Revolutionary North Carolina

Christopher D. Schroeder, University of Delaware
"On the Brink of the Abyss of Wretchedness and Iniquity": Atlantic Culture, Slavery, and Conflict in the Lower Ohio Valley, 1817−1830

Comments
Edward Pearson, Franklin and Marshall College
Douglas Egerton, LeMoyne College

Popular Sovereignty, Jacksonianism, and the Democratic Nexus of Antislavery

Boardroom I

Chair
Michael Birkner, Gettysburg College

Papers
Jacob Katz Cogan, Yale University Law School
Democracy, Popular Sovereignty, and Antislavery

Jonathan Earle, University of Kansas
The Market Revolution, the Democracy, and the Jacksonian Movement to End Slavery

Comments
Daniel Feller, University of New Mexico
Donald Ratcliffe, University of Durham, England

Gender, Politics, and Knowledge in the Early Republic

Colonial Room I

Chair
Carla Mulford, Penn State University

Papers
Lucia McMahon, Rutgers University
"To Make a Lady a Pedant": Gender and the Construction of Knowledge in Early Republican Periodicals

Philip Gould, Brown University
"Homely Heroism": Gender, Politics, and Publicity in Elizabeth Ellet's History of the Women of the American Revolution (1848−50)

Comments
Mary Kelley, Dartmouth College
Ronald Zboray, Georgia State University
Financing and Improving the Republic

Colonial Room II

Chair
John L. Larson, Purdue University

Papers
Anthony M. Joseph, Documentary History of the Supreme Court
Financing the Republic: Public Finance in Pennsylvania, 1790–1810

Dennis M. Shannon, Auburn University at Montgomery
Mathew Carey’s Economic Nationalism and the Origins of the “American System”

Laurence J. Malone, Hartwick College
Federal Internal Improvements in the Early Republic Revisited, 1800–1840

Comment
Donald J. Adams, West Virginia University

Session 3 Friday, 2:30 PM–4:30 PM

Networks and Interests in Early National Louisiana, 1803–1845

Boardroom I

Chair
Jay Gitlin, Yale University

Papers
Peter J. Kastor, University of Virginia
The Politics of Incorporation: Allegiance, Influence, and Union in Louisiana, 1803–1820

Sarah Paradise Russell, University of Maryland
Ethnicity, Commerce, and Community on Lower Louisiana’s Plantation Frontier, 1803–1845

Comments
Harry Watson, Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Jay Gitlin

Roundtable: Nationalism, Loyalties, and Identities in the Era of the Early Republic

Ballroom C

Chair
Jack P. Greene, Johns Hopkins University

Discussants
Rogers Smith, Yale University
The Attractions of Exclusion

Wai-chee Dimock, Brandeis University
Gender and Reason in the Early Republic

David Bell, Johns Hopkins University
Nationalism and Assimilation: The French and American Models Compared

Religious Conflict in the Early Republic

Boardroom II

Chair
John Brooke, Tufts University

Papers
Daniel Crosby, Washington University
The Philadelphia Riots of 1844 and Antebellum Religious Conflict

John R. Dichtl, Indiana University
Sectarianism on the “Dark and Bloody Ground”: Kentucky’s Frontier Catholics

Comments
A. G. Roeber, Penn State University
John Brooke
Political Culture in the 1790s

Colonial Room I

Chair
Robert Blackson, Kutztown University

Papers
Todd Estes, Oakland University
The Federalists and the Jay Treaty Debate: Shaping the Politics of Public Opinion

Paul Douglas Newman, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown
The Federalists and the Suppression of the Fries Rebellion of 1799

Comments
Cathy D. Matson, University of Delaware
Richard Alan Ryerson, Adams Papers

Gender and Authority in the South and Southwest

Colonial Room II

Chair
Diane Miller Sommerville, Princeton University

Papers
Jeffrey R. Young, Illinois State University
"Our Females are Great Soldiers Round the Fireside": Gender Roles in the South Carolina Nullification Crisis

Wallace Hettle, University of Northern Iowa
"It is the Nature of Man to Side with the Strong": Manhood and Independence in Jacksonian Democracy

Jill Hough, University of California, Davis
"Stand Up Like Men": Family, Gender, and Authority in the Old Southwest of the Early Republic

Comment
Laura McCall, University of Denver

From Sentiment to Seduction: The Language of Law and Affection

Colonial Room I

Chair
Joseph E. Ellis, Mount Holyoke College

Papers
Andrew Burstein, University of Northern Iowa
Sentiment Under Control: The Culture of Sensibility and Nation Building

Nancy G. Isenberg, University of Northern Iowa
A Jury of her Peers: Seduction, Self-Defense, and Women's Rights in Antebellum America

Comments
Herbert Sloan, Barnard College
Kathleen Brown, University of Pennsylvania
Community and Culture in the Borderlands

Boardroom II

Chair
James Ronda, University of Tulsa

Papers
J. F. de la Teja, Southwest Texas State University
Discovering the Tejano Community in "Early" Texas

Jane Landers, Vanderbilt University
Black Community and Culture in the Southeastern Borderlands

Charles Cutter, Purdue University
The Legal Culture of Colonial New Mexico

Comment
James Ronda

Religion and Reform in Transatlantic Perspective

Ballroom C

Chair
Jean R. Soderlund, Lehigh University

Papers
Carl J. Guarneri, St. Mary's College of California
Antislavery and Antebellum Reform as Transatlantic Movements

Robert Forbes, Yale University
The Evangelical Enlightenment

Comment
Clarence Walker, University of California, Davis
John Carson, Cornell University

Ideology, Culture, and Foreign Policy

Colonial Room II

Chair
Gene A. Smith, Texas Christian University

Papers
Jeff Seiken, Ohio State University
Revising the Revisionists: Partisanship, Ideology, and Political Economy in the Making of a Republican Naval Policy, 1801–1812

Mark G. Jaede, SUNY, Buffalo
Imagining Republicans of Color: North American Views of Race in Revolutionary and Early National Latin America, 1810–1830

Comment
Bradford Perkins, University of Michigan
John Belohlavek, University of South Florida

SESSION 5 SATURDAY, 10:45 AM–12:45 PM

Jack N. Rakove's Original Meanings: Politics and Ideas in the Making of the Constitution

Ballroom C

Chair
R. Kent Newmyer, University of Connecticut

Discussants
Richard B. Bernstein, New York Law School
Stephen A. Conrad, Indiana University Law School
Saul Cornell, Ohio State University
Paul Finkelman, Cleveland-Marshall School of Law, Cleveland State University

Response
Jack N. Rakove, Stanford University
Racial Identity and the Course of African-American Thought in the Early Republic

**Boardroom I**

**Chair**
Robert Hall, Northeastern University

**Papers**
Dickson D. Bruce, Jr., University of California, Irvine
*Sources of an African-American Literary Culture in the Early Republic*

James Brewer Stewart, Macalester College; and
George Price, Salish Kootenai College
*Hosea Easton and the Emergence of Racial Modernity*

**Comments**
Bruce Dain, University of Wyoming
Robert Hall

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Family Violence in the Early Republic

**Colonial Room I**

**Chair**
Richard D. Brown, University of Connecticut

**Papers**
Scott C. Martin, Bowling Green State University
*Violence, Gender, and Intemperance in Early National Connecticut*

Randolph Roth, Ohio State University
*"The Indulgence of Passion": Murders of Husbands and Wives in Northern New England*

**Comments**
Norma Basch, Rutgers University
Irene Q. Brown, University of Connecticut

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The Writing of Politics and the Politics of Writing in the Early Republic

**Boardroom II**

**Chair**
William Weisberger, Butler County Community College

**Papers**
Elisabeth B. Nichols, University of New Hampshire
*"In Expectation of Great Entertainment on Fourth of July": Politics and Letters in the Early Republic*

Eileen Ka-May Cheng, Yale University
*Richard Hildreth and the Writing of History in Early Nineteenth-Century America*

**Comments**
Rosemarie Zaggari, George Mason University
Mary Saracino Zboray, Independent Scholar

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New Approaches to Antebellum Religion

**Colonial Room II**

**Chair**
Conrad Wright, Massachusetts Historical Society

**Papers**
Ruth Alden Doan, Hollins College
*Was There an Evangelical Landscape?*

Alexis McCrossen, Southern Methodist University
*A Reconsideration of Antebellum Sabbatarianism*

**Comments**
Richard John, University of Illinois, Chicago
Allen C. Guelzo, Eastern College
SESSION 6  SATURDAY, 2:30 PM–4:30 PM

Annette Gordon-Reed’s *Thomas Jefferson and Sally Hemings: An American Controversy*

*Ballroom C*

**Chair**
Scott A. Sandage, Carnegie Mellon University

**Discussants**
Mia Bay, Rutgers University
Hendrik Hartog, Princeton University
Don Higginbotham, Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Brenda Stevenson, Univ. of California, Los Angeles

**Response**
Annette Gordon-Reed, New York Law School

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**Indians in the Early Republic**

*Colonial Room I*

**Chair**
Gregory T. Knouff, David Library

**Papers**
Angela Vietto, Penn State University
*Native Americans and American Nationalism in Warren’s History and Crevecoeur’s Letters*
Christian B. Keller, Penn State University
*Jefferson and the Indians*
Mary C. Miles, Penn State University
*John Adams and the Indians*

**Comment**
Daniel K. Richter, Dickinson College

---

**“Politicos” and Perfect Hostesses: Elite White Women in Early Republican Politics**

*Boardroom I*

**Chair**
Elaine Forman Crane, Fordham University

**Papers**
Catherine Allgor, Yale University
*The Reign of Queen Dolley: Nation- and Community-Building in Early Washington City*
Janet Coryell, Western Michigan University
*The Protection of Print: Women Politicos in Action*
Edith Gelles, Stanford University
*“Splendid Misery”: Abigail Adams as First Lady*

**Comment**
Elaine Forman Crane

---

**The Transformation of the Presidency**

*Boardroom II*

**Chair**
Michael Holt, University of Virginia

**Papers**
James P. Martin, University of Texas, Austin
*Representation and the Rise of the Presidency*
Kimberley Shankman, Ripon College
*I Take upon Myself the Responsibility*: The Jeffersonian Origins of the Conflict over Executive Power in the Age of Jackson

**Comments**
Joel Silbey, Cornell University
James Roger Sharp, Syracuse University
Women as Consumers,
Women as Producers

Colonial Room II

Chair
Catherine Kelly, Case Western Reserve University

Papers
Stacy Helmbrecht-Wilson, Boston University
"Went a Shopping": Women as Consumers in Massachusetts, 1790–1830
Anita Ashendel, Purdue University
"A New Mercantile Class": Power, Gender, and Commerce in the Ohio Valley

Comments
David Jaffee, CUNY
Catherine Kelly

Session 7  Sunday, 9:30 am–11:30 am

Calvinists and Community:
Dissenters in the Mainstream

Boardroom I

Chair
John Frantz, Penn State University

Papers
Jewel L. Spangler, University of Calgary
"Within the Slaveholders' Republic": Baptists in Eastern Post-Revolutionary Virginia
Kenneth H. Wheeler, Ohio State University
Competition and Adaptation: Antebellum Presbyterians Confront Religious Diversity in the Ohio Valley
Stephen L. Longenecker, Bridgewater College
In and Of the World: Antebellum Presbyterians in the Shenandoah Valley

Comments
Curtis D. Johnson, Mount Saint Mary's College

Remembering the Early Republic

Boardroom II

Chair
David Robson, John Carroll University

Papers
Richard A. Samuelson, University of Virginia
A New Look at Henry Adams's History
Peter C. Messer, Rutgers University
From Revolutionary to Liberal: The Evolution of Revolution in the Historical Writing of David Ramsey
Robert E. Cray, Jr., Montclair State University
Nathan Hale in the Public Memory of the Early Republic, 1776–1830

Comment
David Robson

Getting into the Almshouse in the Early Republic

Colonial Room I

Chair
Nancy Gabin, Purdue University

Papers
Seth Rockman, University of California, Davis
Admission Narratives at the Baltimore City Almshouse of the 1820s
Monique Bourque, University of Pennsylvania
Pauper Narratives and the Negotiations of Authority Over Social Welfare in Chester County, 1841–1851

Comments
Ruth Herndon, University of Toledo
Leslie Patrick, Bucknell University
Politics in the 1790s

Colonial Room II

Chair
William A. Pencak, Penn State University

Papers
Christopher J. Young, University of Illinois, Chicago
"Federalist Attitudes Toward the Democratic-Republican Societies"

Albrecht Koschnik, University of Virginia
"A Government Within the Government": Concerns Over the Influence of Voluntary Associations in Post-Revolutionary Philadelphia

Mark A. Smith, University of Virginia
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Catholicism in the Early Republic

Ballroom C

Chair
Mark Hanley, Truman State University

Papers
Jason Duncan, University of Iowa
"Federalists, Republicans, and Catholics: Ethno-Religious Politics in Early New York"

Tricia T. Pyne, Arlington, Virginia
"Persistence and Mobility in a Tobacco Economy: St. Mary's County's Catholic Community, 1750-1800"

Comments
Dale B. Light, Penn State University, Schuylkill
Daniel A. Cohen, Florida International University
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